

Appendices 1 and 2

Evidence review: An analysis of the evidence for parenting interventions for parents of vulnerable children aged up to six years



June 2013

Appendix 1: Data extraction form for interventions rated Well Supported, Supported, Promising and Emerging

Appendix 2: Effectiveness ratings of parenting interventions included in the REA

Evidence review: An analysis of the evidence for parenting interventions for parents of vulnerable children aged up to six years

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Disclaimer

This analysis of parenting interventions was commissioned by the Families Commission of New Zealand. It was conducted between March and May 2013. Readers are advised to consider new evidence arising post the publication of this review when selecting and implementing parenting interventions.

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Appendix 1: Data extraction form for interventions rated Well Supported, Supported, Promising and Emerging

| | |
|---|---|
| Study ID (first surname + year) | Initials of person extracting data |
| | Date |
| Full citation | |
| Papers cited/referenced in this paper that relate to this intervention but are not already included in the REA | |
| Was a cluster design used? If so, clustered by schools, communities, families etc? | |
| Country in which study was conducted | |
| Inclusion criteria | |
| Children: | |
| Parents: | |
| Exclusion criteria | |
| Children: | |
| Parents: | |

Participant demographics at baseline

| | | Intervention | Comparison |
|---------------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Number assigned to groups | Children | | |
| | Parents | | |
| Number in final analysis | Children | | |
| | Parents | | |
| Age (mean, SD, range) | Children | | |
| | Parents | | |
| Sex | Children | | |
| | Parents | | |
| Education | Parents | | |
| Ethnicity/indigenous | Parents | | |
| | Children | | |
| Notes | | | |

Vulnerability or maltreatment issues (reason this child/parent/family is in this intervention. Select as many as applicable)

| | Intervention | Comparison |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Yes/no | Yes/no |
| History of maltreatment (either parents as abusers or children were abused) | | |
| At-risk of maltreatment (no description of reason) | | |
| Vulnerable, troubled or fragile (use these phrases but no mention of maltreatment) | | |
| Domestic, family or intimate partner violence | | |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Teen parent | | |
| Low SES/disadvantaged | | |
| Parental substance abuse | | |
| Parent was maltreated as a child | | |
| Parent has a physical disability | | |
| Parent has learning disability/difficultly or intellectual disability | | |
| Parent has a mental illness | | |
| Child has a disability or additional needs | | |
| Other (please list) | | |
| Cannot tell | | |

Intervention and comparison conditions

What type of approach was the intervention? (refer to definitions)

| Approach type | Yes/no |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Program | |
| Service model | |
| System of care | |

What type of comparison condition was used?

| Comparison condition | Yes/no |
|---|---------------|
| No treatment (no further detail required) | |
| Treatment as usual/usual care | |
| Waitlist | |
| Alternate treatment | |

Brief description of each condition being compared

Intervention delivery and dose (Select as many as applicable)

| | | Intervention Yes/no |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| At what level was it delivered? | Individual parents | |
| | Individual parent-child dyads | |
| | Individual children | |
| | Individual families | |
| | Groups of parents | |
| | Groups of parent-child dyads | |
| | Groups of children | |

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| | Groups of families | |
| | Household | |
| | School | |
| | Community/region | |
| | Cannot tell | |
| Setting of delivery | Home | |
| | School | |
| | Clinic, medical or health | |
| | Community | |
| | Other | |
| | Cannot tell | |
| Outcome domains targeted | Child development | |
| | Child behaviour | |
| | Safety and physical wellbeing | |
| | Basic child care | |
| | Parent-child relationship | |
| | Family relationship | |
| | Systems outcomes | |
| Dose | Number of sessions | |
| | Duration of sessions | |
| | Total duration of program | |
| Person delivering | Was it a professional? (person with qualifications, e.g., social worker, psychologist, nurse, teacher, youth worker) | |
| | Was it a non-professional? (e.g., peer, paraprofessional, person that may be trained but does not have a qualification relevant to family support/education or child welfare etc) | |
| | Cannot tell | |

Results

| <u>Outcomes</u> | <u>Measures</u> | <u>Effect:</u> | | | <u>Follow-up</u> |
|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------|------------------|---|
| Outcome reported in results | How measured (name of measure, self-report etc). List all formal measures or systems level outcomes. | Post intervention results. Indicate if significant and the direction by using '+' or '-'. If there is no significant effect, leave blank. | | | Longest point of follow up (i.e., 6 months; 1 year) |
| | | <u>Intervention</u> | <u>Control</u> | <u>Alternate</u> | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| <u>Intervention delivery</u> | <u>Intervention content</u> |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Appendix 2: Effectiveness ratings of parenting interventions included in the REA

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|---|---|
| Well Supported | |
| Nurse Family Partnership (NFP) | Eckenrode et al. 2000; 2001 Kitman et al. 1997 Olds et al. 1986; 1994; 1995; 1997; 1998; 1999; 2002 Olds 2002; 2006; 2007; 2008 Zielinski et al. 2009 |
| Supported | |
| Attachment and Biobehavioral Catch-up (ABC) | Bernard et al. 2012 Dozier et al. 2006; 2009 Lewis-Morrarty et al. 2012 Sprang 2009 |
| Parent-child interaction therapy (PCIT) | Chaffin et al. 2004 Thomas & Zimmer-Gembeck, 2011 Thomas & Zimmer-Gembeck, 2012 |
| Triple P Positive Parenting Program – Standard and Enhanced Group Behavioural Family Intervention | Sanders et al. 2000; 2004; 2007 |
| SafeCare | Chaffin et al. 2012 Silovsky et al. 2011 |
| | |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|---|--|
| Promising | |
| NONE IDENTIFIED | |
| Emerging | |
| Child FIRST | Lowell et al. 2011 |
| Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP) | Ippen et al. 2011 Lieberman et al. 2005; 2006 |
| Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Sexually Abused Preschoolers (CBT-SAP) | Cohen & Mannarino 1996a; 1996b; 1998 |
| Early Intervention Foster Care Program (EIFC) | Fisher et al. 2000; Fisher et al. 2005 |
| Early Start | Fergusson et al. 2005a; 2005b; 2006; 2012; 2013 |
| Parent training prevention model-description | Peterson et al. 2003 |
| Parents Under Pressure (PUP) | Dawe & Harnett, 2007 |
| Pending | |
| Adolescent prenatal home-visited group - description | Barnet et al. 2007 |
| Child and Youth Program | Hardy & Street 1989 |
| Child Parent Enrichment Project (CPEP) | Barth 1991 Barth et al. 1988 |
| Comforting and interaction techniques - description | French et al. 1998 |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|--|--|
| Pending | |
| Community health nurse prenatal home visits - description | Starn 1992 |
| COPE intervention | Fantuzzo et al. 2007 |
| Early home visiting based on Family Partnership Model | Barlow et al. 2007 McIntosh et al. 2009 |
| Early Intervention Program (EIP) delivered by Public Health Nurses (PHN) - description | Koniak-Griffin et al. 2003 |
| Enhanced Healthy Start | Bugental et al. 2002; 2009 |
| Family Spirit | Barlow et al. 2013 Mullany et al. 2012 |
| Group parent training with individualised home-based training - description | Wolfe et al. 1988 |
| Healthy Families | Duggan et al. 2009 DuMont et al. 2008 Falconer et al. 2011 Gessner 2008 LeCroy & Krysik 2011 Lee et al. 2009 Rodriguez et al. 2010 |
| | |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|---|---|
| Pending | |
| Home-based parent training - description | Feldman et al. 1992 |
| Home intervention for drug-abusing mothers, based on the Infant Health and Development Program (IHDP) - description | Nair et al. 2003 Schuler et al. 2000; 2002; 2003 |
| Home visits - description | Moss et al. 2011 |
| Home visits for prenatal prevention of out-of-home-placement - description | Marcenko et al. 1996 Marcenko & Spence 1994 |
| Home visits, play groups and parent groups – description | El-Mohandes et al. 2003 |
| 1) Infant–parent psychotherapy (IPP) 2) Psychoeducational parenting intervention (PPI) | Cicchetti et al. 2006 |
| In-hospital and after-care services by trained student nurses - description | Taylor & Beauchamp 1988 |
| Maltreatment prevention home visits by interdisciplinary team - description | Armstrong et al. 1999; 2000 Fraser et al. 2000 |
| Miller Early Childhood Sustained Home Visiting (MECSH) | Kemp et al. 2011 |
| Mother and Toddlers Program | Suchman et al. 2010; 2011 |
| MOtherS Advocates in the Community (MOSAIC) | Taft et al. 2011 |
| My Baby and Me | Akai et al. 2008 |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|---|------------------------|
| Pending | |
| Parent and newborn rooming-in postpartum – description | O’Connor et al. 1978 |
| Parent-Child Activities Interview | Lefever et al. 2008 |
| Parent mentoring based on the Touchpoints approach - description | Zajicek-Farber 2012 |
| Period of PURPLE Crying | Fujiwara et al. 2012b |
| Prenatal and paediatric health services program - description | Brayden et al. 1993 |
| 1) Preschooler-parent psychotherapy (PPP) 2) Psychoeducational home visitation (PHV) | Toth et al. 2002 |
| SOS! Help for Parents | Oveisi et al. 2010 |
| STAR Parenting Program | Nicholson et al. 2002 |
| The Pride in Parenting Program | Katz et al. 2011 |
| The Seattle Model of Paraprofessional Advocacy | Ernst et al. 1999 |
| Triple P - US Triple P System Population Trial | Prinz et al. 2009 |
| Webster-Stratton Parenting Program (an early iteration of Incredible Years) | Hughes & Gottlieb 2004 |
| “What Do I Say Now?” | Burgess & Wurtele 1998 |
| Young Parenthood Program (YPP) | Florsheim et al. 2012 |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Insufficient Evidence | |
| Based on Systematic Training for Effective Parenting (STEP) – description | Huebner 2002 |
| Centre-based therapeutic day treatment program and parent services - description | Culp et al. 1991 |
| Crisis nursery – description | Cole & Hernandez 2011 |
| Children’s Treatment Program (CTP) | Duffany & Panos 2009 |
| ChIME (Chinese Immigrant Mothers oral health Education) program | Yuan & Freeman 2011 |
| Community Infant Project (CIP) | Huxley & Warner 1993 |
| Cottage Community Care Pilot Project | Kelleher & Johnson 2004 |
| Family treatment drug courts (FTDCs) | Green et al. 2007; Bruns et al. 2012 |
| Full Love in the Family Protects Your Kids | Sawasdipanich et al. 2010 |
| Group program for sole-parent mothers run by Opportunity for Advancement - description | Resnick 1985 |
| Happy Mothers, Happy Babies (HMHB) | Hesselink 2012 |
| Home visiting for African American mothers – description | Muslow & Murry 1996 |
| Home Visit Service for Newborns and Home Visit Project for All Infants | Fujiwara et al. 2012a |
| Keiner fällt durchs Netz (KfdN; “Nobody Slips Through the Net”) | Sidor et al. 2013 |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|--|---|
| Insufficient Evidence | |
| Mother-infant clinical home visiting – description | Lyons-Ruth & Melnick 2004 |
| Parent-baby (ad)venture (PBA) | Vines & Williams-Burgess 1994 |
| Substance abuse treatment - description | Barth et al. 1983 |
| Teen parent education program - description | Britner & Reppucci 1997 |
| Teen Parents and Babies Program (TPBP) | Honig & Morin 2001 |
| Thrive Program | McKelvey et al. 2012 |
| Title 1 Child-Parent Centers | Reynolds et al. 2002 Reynolds & Robertson 2003 |
| Failed to Demonstrate Effect | |
| Adolescent parents attending school - description | Stritzinger et al. 2002 |
| Colorado Assessment Maternity Program (CAMP) | Stevens-Simon et al. 2001 |
| Comprehensive Child Development Program (CCDP) | Goodson et al. 2000 |
| Healthy Start | Bair-Merritt et al. 2010 Duggan et al. 1999 Duggan et al. 2004a; 2004b; 2004c El-Kamary et al. 2004 McCurdy 2001 McFarlane et al. 2013 |

| Intervention name (description - where name not available) | Studies |
|---|--|
| Failed to Demonstrate Effect | |
| Extended postpartum contact and paraprofessional home visits - description | Siegel et al. 1980 |
| Group well-child care (GWCC) | Taylor et al. 1997 Taylor & Kemper 1998 |
| Home-based intervention for maternal depression and child behaviour - description | Cheng et al. 2007 |
| Nurse home visits for family in child protection - description | MacMillan et al. 2005 |
| Parent-child group education facilitated by a mentor - description | Constantino et al. 2001 |
| Trauma-Focused CBT with Trauma Narrative | Deblinger et al. 2011 |
| Concerning Practice | |
| NONE IDENTIFIED | |

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