



Welcome

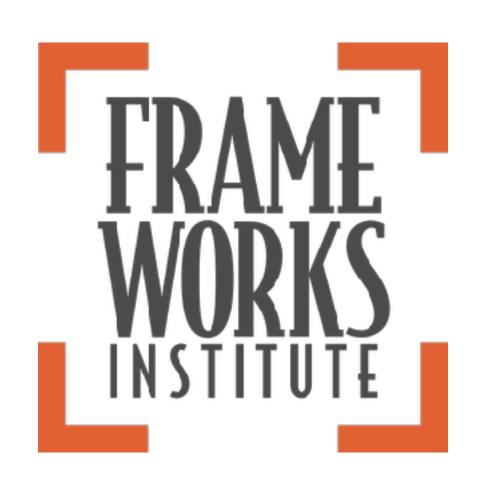
to the Reframing Parenting Summit











Reframing Parenting

7 Ways to Win Hearts and Minds

August, 2018

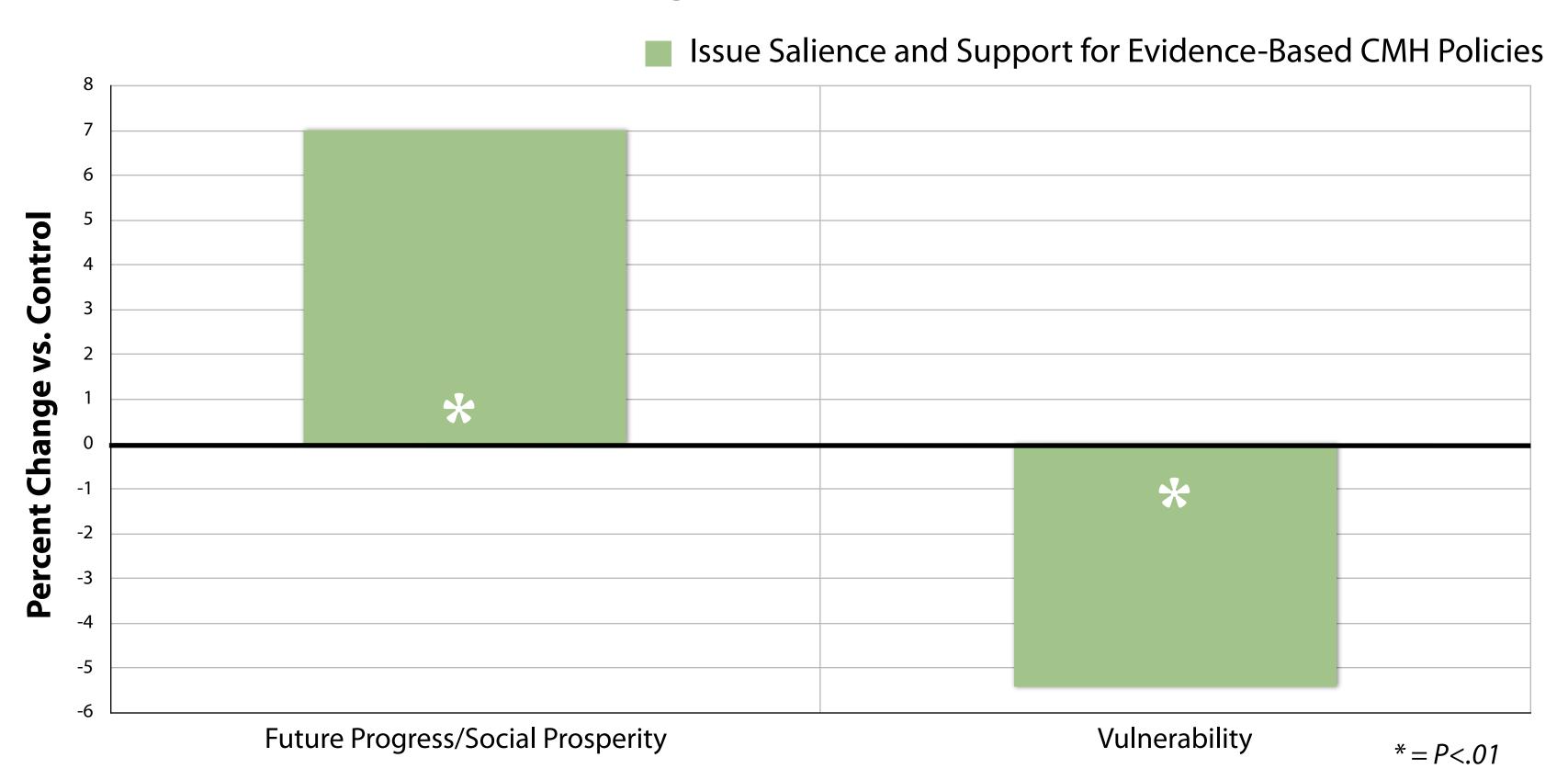
Nat Kendall-Taylor, PhD CEO Emilie L'Hote, PhD Research Manager

Why Think About Framing?

How Can We Reframe Parenting?

Why Think About Framing? A Quick Recap

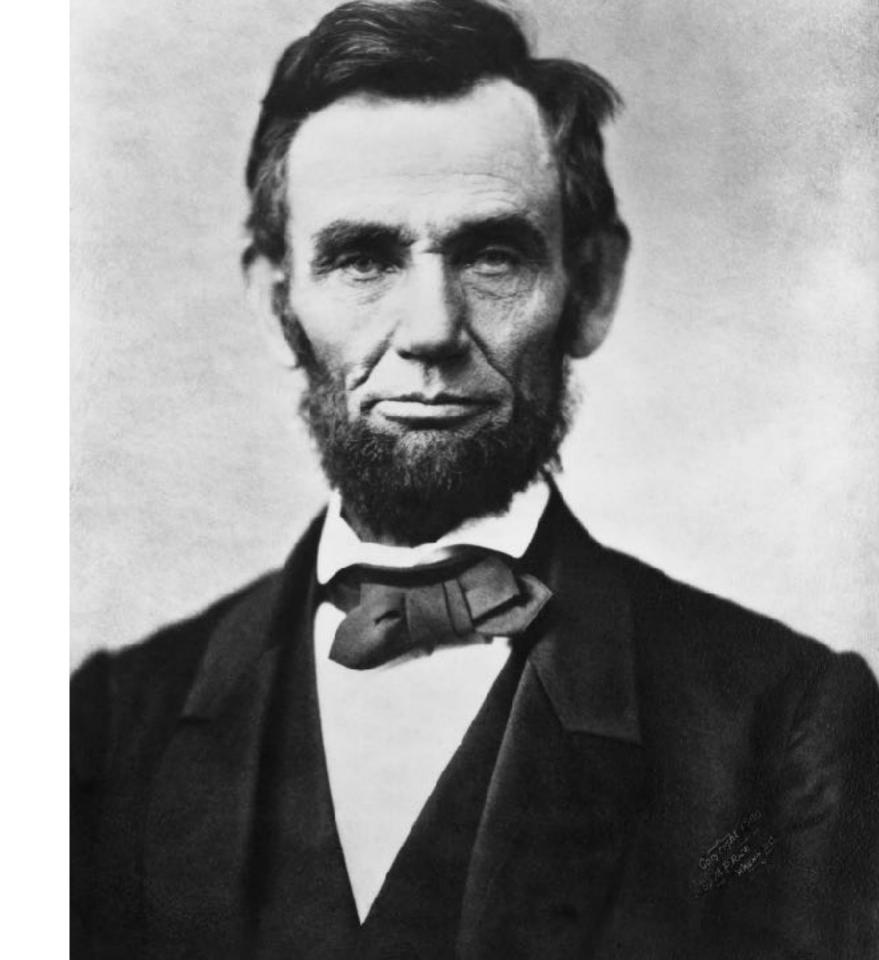
Because Understanding is Frame Dependent

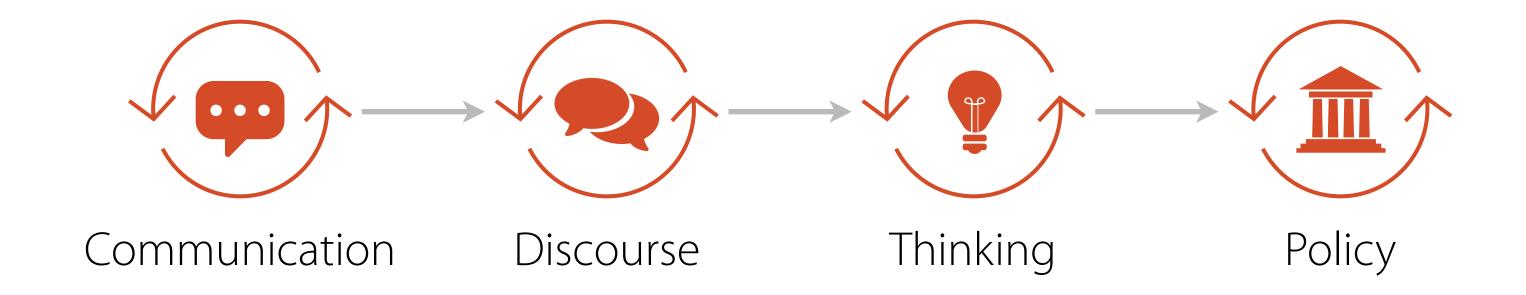


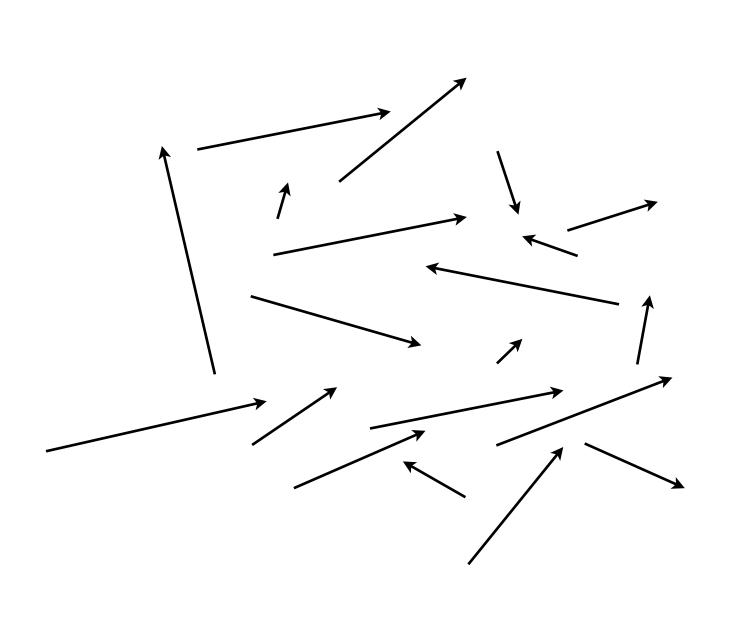
Because Sustained Social Change Requires Culture Change

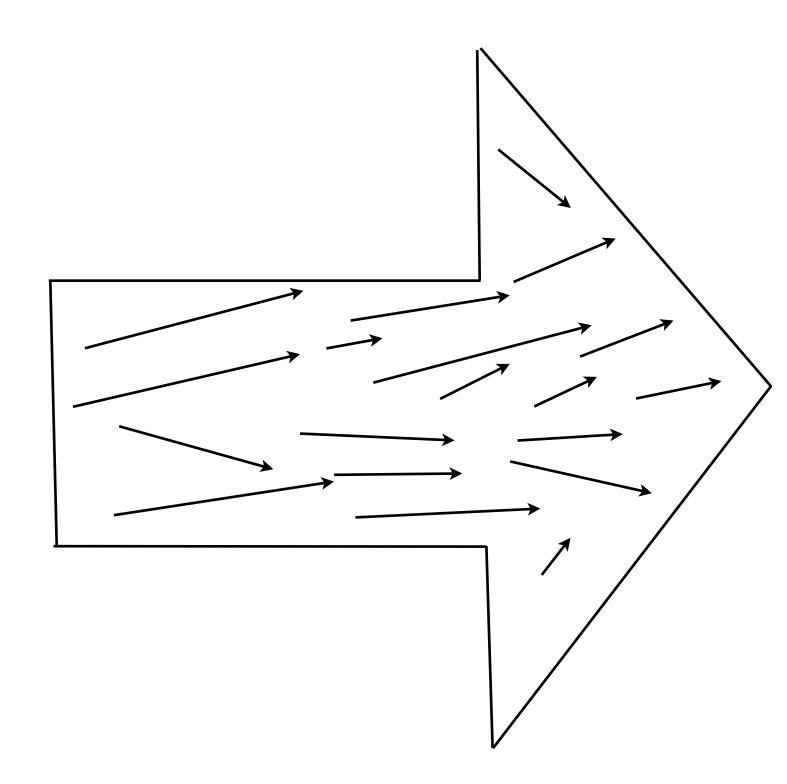
"Public sentiment is everything. With it, nothing can fail; against it, nothing can succeed. Whoever molds public sentiment goes deeper than he who enacts statutes, or pronounces judicial decisions."

Abraham Lincoln









Because We Have a Problem

You Say...They Think



BBB







The great enemy of the truth is very often not the lie—deliberate, contrived and dishonest—but the myth—persistent, persuasive and unrealistic.

Why Think About Framing?

How Can We Reframe Parenting?

7 Ways to Engage the Public & Open Minds about Parenting

More than 15,000 Australian Respondents

More than 15,000 Australian Respondents

Expert Interviews Cultural models Interviews Media and Field Frame Analysis

Frame Design

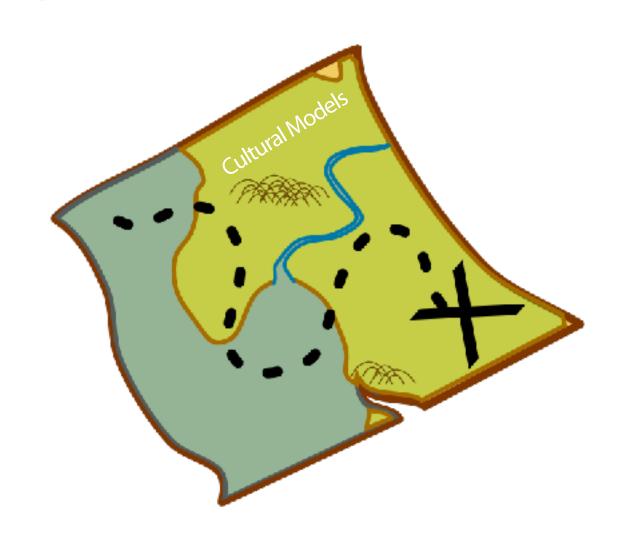
On-the-Street Interviews

Frame Experiments

Persistence Trials

#1

Understand What You're Up Against & Get Strategic



You Say...They Think



Individualism

Choice and Decisions
Information is Everything
Good Parenting= Caring
Good Parenting=Natural
One-Way Parenting
Infinite and Absolute Variation

Collectivism

Importance of Integration and Appropriateness

Cultural Models of...

Parenting

Determinism

Parenting Determines Parenting

Natural State = Trouble

Threat of Modernity

Communities in decline

Technology out of control

Too much coddling

Too many rules and laws

Too much science

Government

Government as outside director (-)

Government as partner/resource (+)

Government as incapable (--)

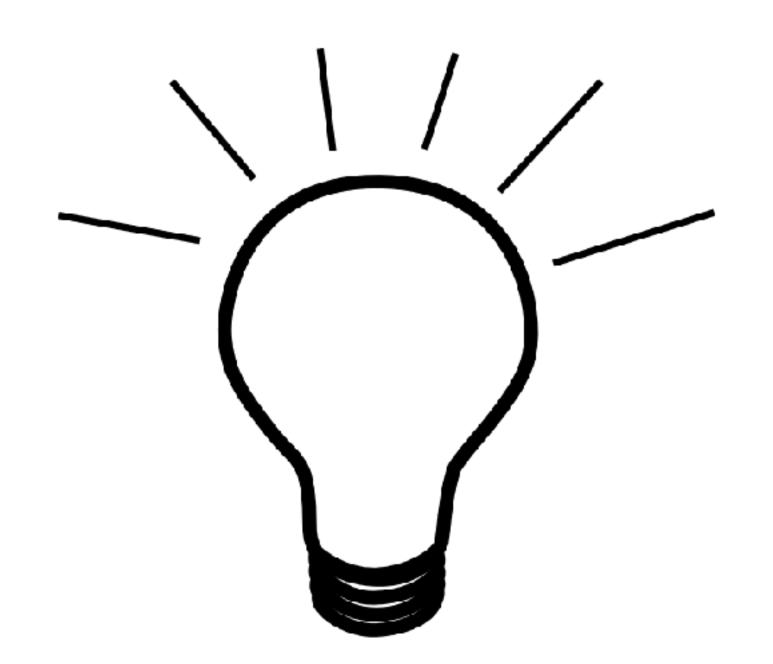
Gender

Men=Important
Women=Responsible (bad parenting/challenges)

Context

What Surrounds Us, Shapes Us
Protection Wall (context as potential danger)
Experience Filter (context as mixed-bag)

#2 Change the Big Idea





Effective Parenting





Child Development

TO



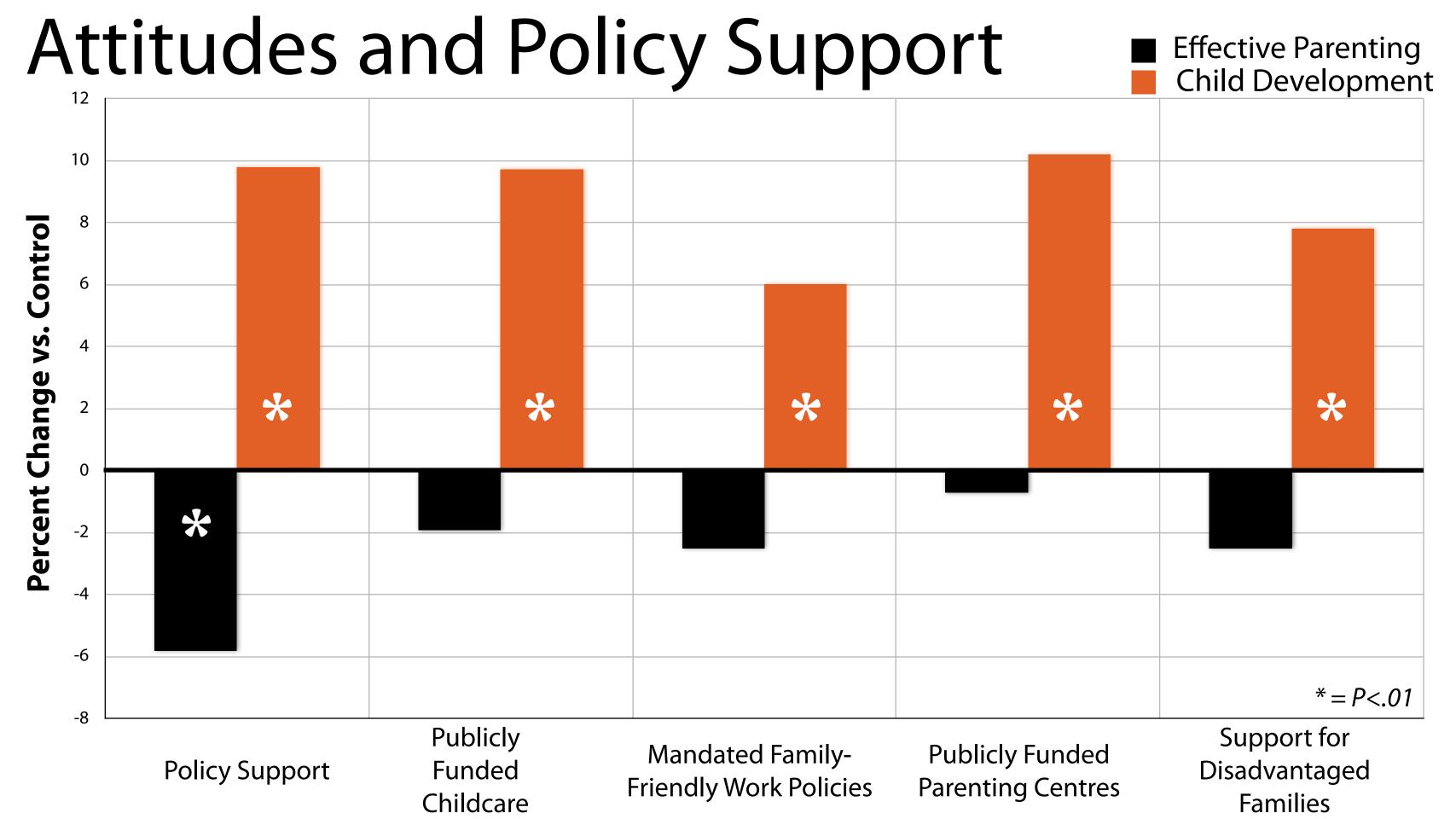
What does the reframe look like?

To raise healthy and thriving children, Australia's parents need support.

We need to invest in programs that support effective parenting.

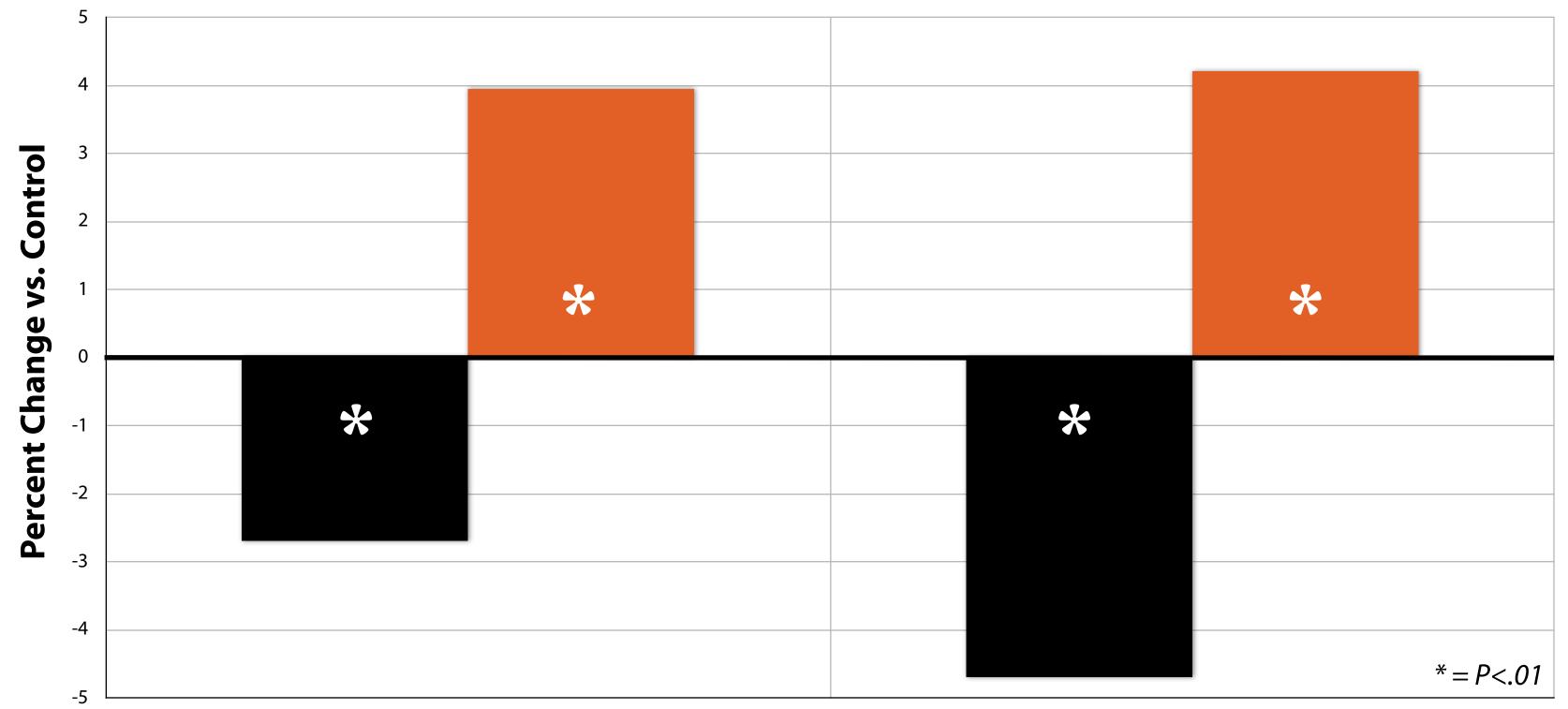
FROM

TO



Behavior

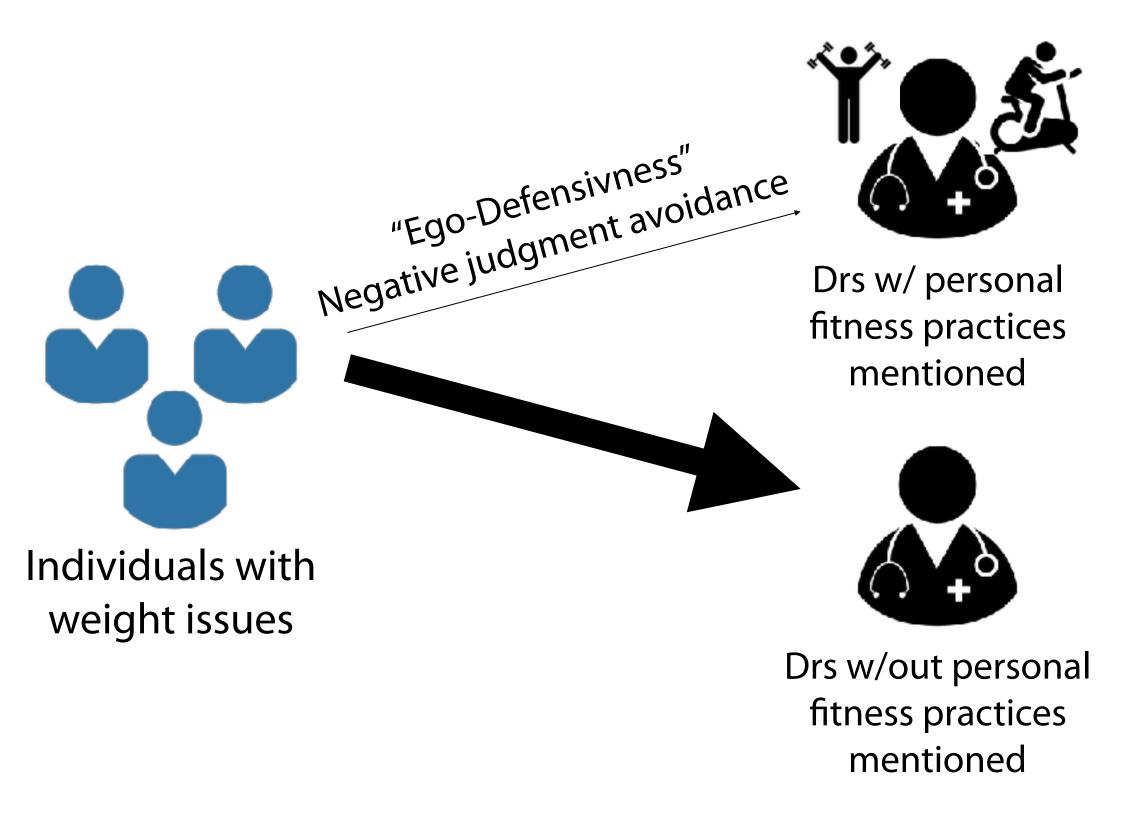




Willingness to Pay Additional Taxes Willingness to Engage in Civic Action

#3 Don't Inadvertently Judge or Evaluate





We found same phenomenon on parenting...

Howe and Monin (2017)

Less Obvious (but powerful) Judge-y-ness... And How to Reframe It

Framed with Good/Bad Parenting & List of Recs.

Children look up to parents and family members and copy what they do. Some ways to be a good role model are to: be positive about life; talk about the good things in people; stay calm, even if you feel upset; deal with problems in the best way you can; admit when you have made mistakes; have a healthy lifestyle. Think about the messages you are giving if you use drugs, or are violent or racist.

Our children have what it takes to achieve great success in life. Good role models can help them get there!

Framed with What Kids Need

Children learn by interacting with those around them. They need caregivers who model positive behaviors and engage with them in productive ways. When parents and family members show children how they respond to a difficult situation, they can help children learn to respond to deal with challenges in productive ways. For example, when parents remain positive about life and talk about the good things in people, it can help children learn to have a positive outlook and manage emotions. When parents admit when they have made mistakes, children learn about selfreflection and awareness. Children look up to parents and family members and learn from what they do. When we realize this, we can help children learn and develop in positive ways!

Framed with Good/Bad Parenting

The sign of a good parent is not that you have enrolled your baby in every activity that is available in your local area. Being a good parent is about spending time with your baby.

For babies, the best 'toy' is you. Hearing your voice (whether it's in song, reading or chatting about what you're doing when nappy changing), looking at your face and learning how to read your expressions or blowing raspberries on their tummy are all considered play in the eyes of a baby.

Be reassured that even though it may take some time to see the fruits of your labour, you are contributing an awful lot of foundation to your baby's brain.

Framed with What Kids Need

Early on, the experiences that children have, lay the foundation for their developing brain. And parents are an important part of this process.

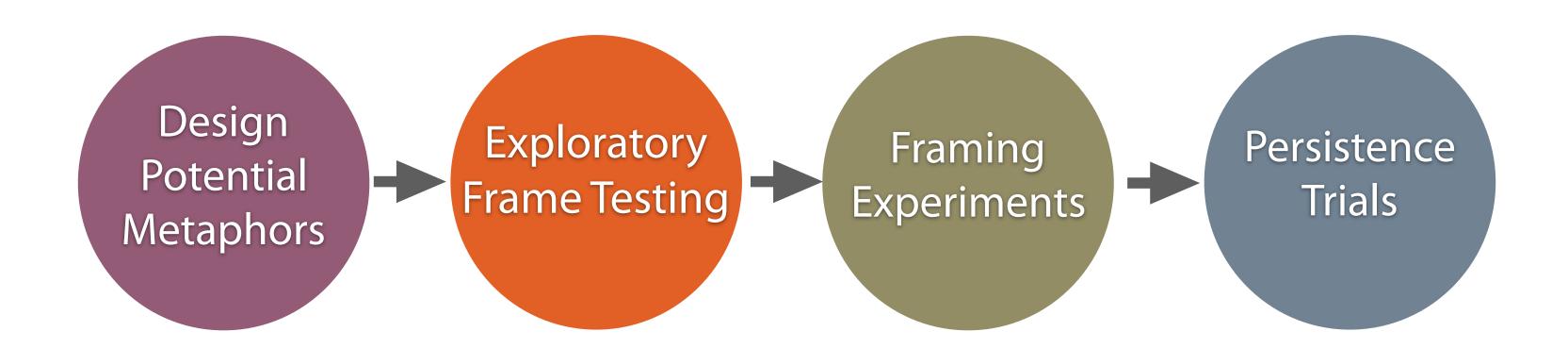
Hearing your voice (whether it's in song, reading or chatting about what you're doing when nappy changing), looking at your face and learning to read your expressions or blowing raspberries on their tummy are some great ways to interact with a child and help build their brain.

Even though it may take time to see the results of these efforts, the interactions between a caregiver and child build a stable foundation for their health, growth and learning.

#4 Use Metaphor to Provide a Mental Image that *Sticks* and *Shifts*



Testing Metaphors



Navigating



Raising children is like sailing on open water. Things like health problems, financial difficulty and stress can make the waters rough and hard for parents to navigate. But we can build lighthouses and safe harbours to guide and shelter parents during heavy storms by providing things like counselling services, high-quality child care, and assistance with housing. These thing offer safety and protection during hard times and help all children thrive.

Main Frame: Help people see the role of context in parenting and open up thinking about solutions

3 Key Components

- Raising children=navigating
- Challenges=rough waters
- Supports=lighthouses and harbours

Strategic way to redirect

- Individualism
- Natural Parenting
- Fatalism

#5 Order Is Everything



Lead with
"effective
parenting" or
advice

Parenting is Natural; Parenting is Objective Blame parents and/or reject message

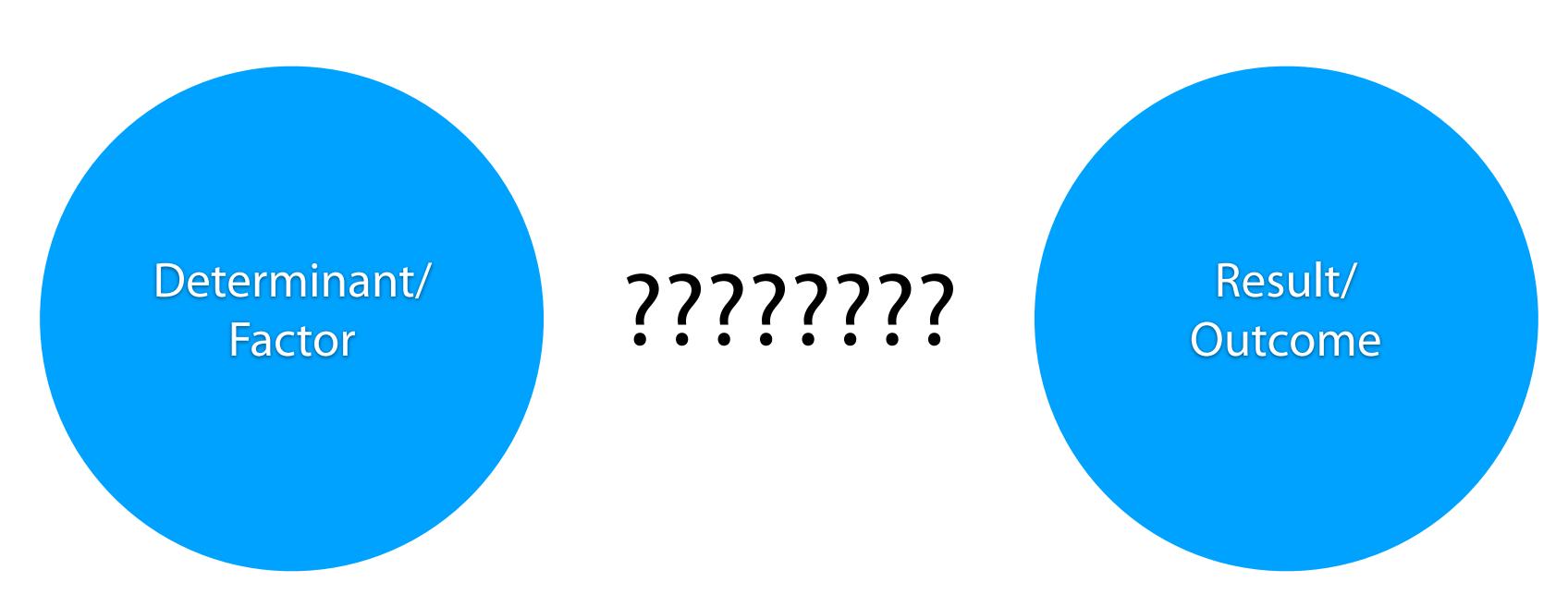
Establish wider context, then get into parenting practice

What Surround Us, Shapes Us Parenting is contingent; need for support

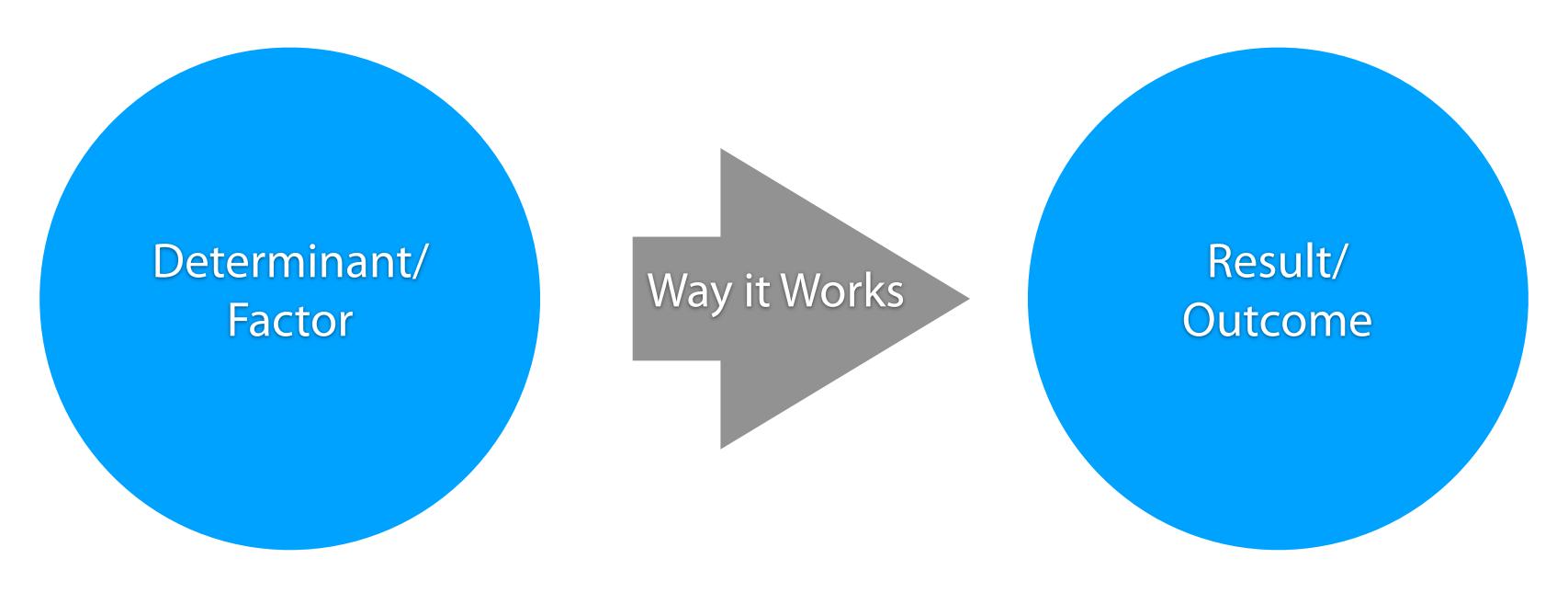
#6 Show Don't Tell: Explain Development





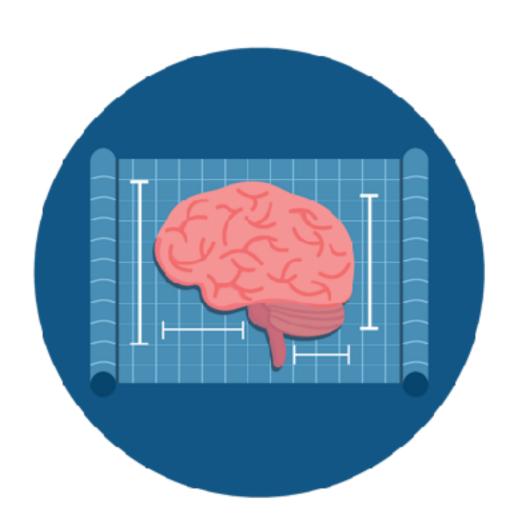


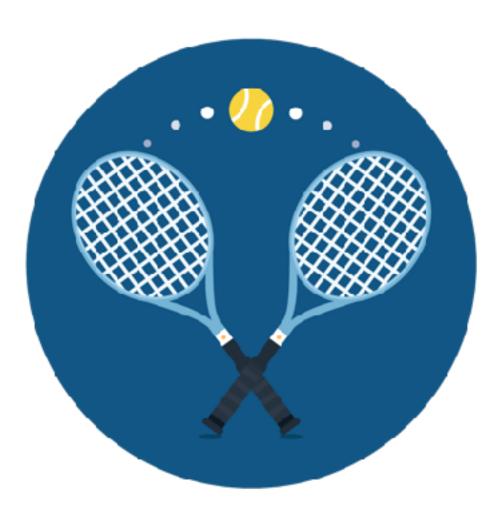
Not sure what to do or support



Support Solutions and Motivated to Act







Brain Architecture



The basic architecture of the brain is constructed through an ongoing process that begins before birth and continues into adulthood.

Moves thinking:

- What happens early is important and influences how things work latter on
- Development requires quality materials—interactions and supports that parents help provide
- It's an active process

Serve and Return



The story to tell

Brains are built through back-andforth interaction. Healthy development happens when young children "serve" through babbling, gestures, or words, and adults "return" by getting in sync with the child.

Moves thinking:

- Interaction drives development
- By getting in sync with kids, parents can support positive development
- The kinds of things that might get in the way and the need to address them

#7 Tell a Story



A New Master Narrative

Support Child Development by Supporting Parents

Why does this matter?



The BIG Idea:
This about the *health & development of kids* & how
to help parents supporting
this development

How does it work and what threatens it?



Navigation Metaphor:

Navigation is essential
Waters can get rough
Success = skills + supports



Parents shape development

(Brain Architecture + Serve and Return)

What do we need do?



Give parents what they need so kids get what they need by building skills and contexts



Understand what you're up against and **get strategic**



Set the BIG IDEA: **Child Development**



Don't judge; avoid evaluation



Provide a mental image that sticks: Navigation Metaphor



Order is everything



6



Show don't tell: explain principles of development



Tell a new master narrative

A talent for speaking differently, rather than arguing well, is the chief instrument of cultural change.

The partners













